


SAFEONECHAIN

A black and white photograph showing four metallic, cube-shaped objects arranged on a dark surface with circuitry. The cubes are highly reflective, showing a grid-like pattern of light and shadow. The background is dark and out of focus, emphasizing the cubes.

OPERATOR-
ONLY
HANDBOOK
(OOH-v1.0)

(SAFO)

SAFO

Status: Canonical Operational

ExtractSource of Authority:

MPF-v1.0 + DPS-v1.0Code

Status: Code Freeze

v1.0Audience:Validator

Operators, Infrastructure

Operators, NOC / SRE Teams,

Compliance Ops



SCOPE & OPERATOR RESPONSIBILITY

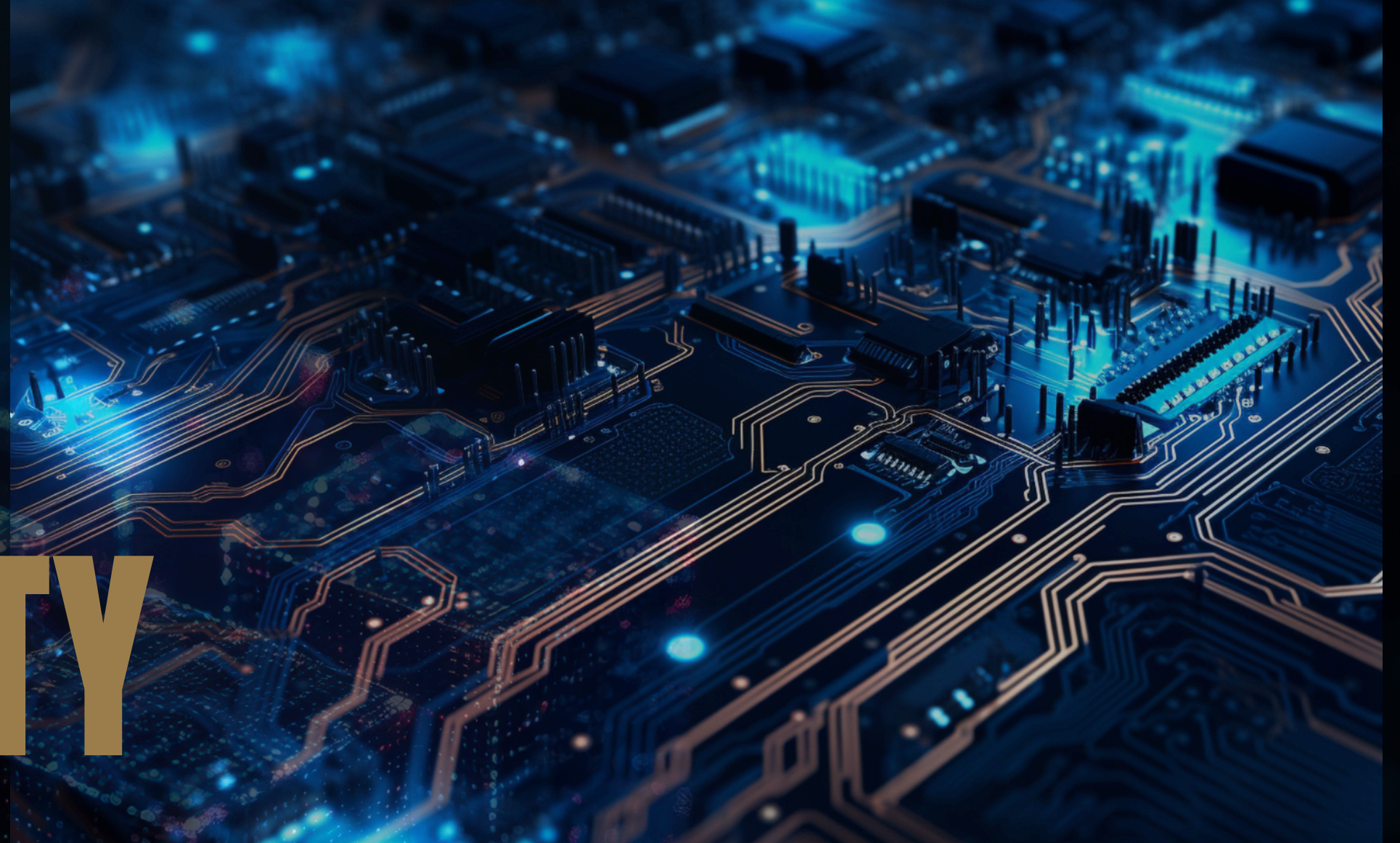
**This document defines
operational obligations only.**

OPERATORS ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR:

- availability
- key security
- correct node behavior
- incident response
- audit cooperation

OPERATORS ARE NOT AUTHORIZED TO:

- change protocol rules
- override finality
- bypass governance
- apply sanctions



Node Roles & Allowed Actions

Validator Node

Purpose: Participate in consensus

May:

- propose blocks
- prevote / precommit
- submit evidence

May not:

- finalize alone
- change validator set
- bypass governance

Full Node

Purpose: Replication & RPC

• May:

- • sync chain
- • serve RPC
- • relay blocks

• May not:

- • vote
- • sign consensus messages

Auditor Node

Purpose: Independent verification

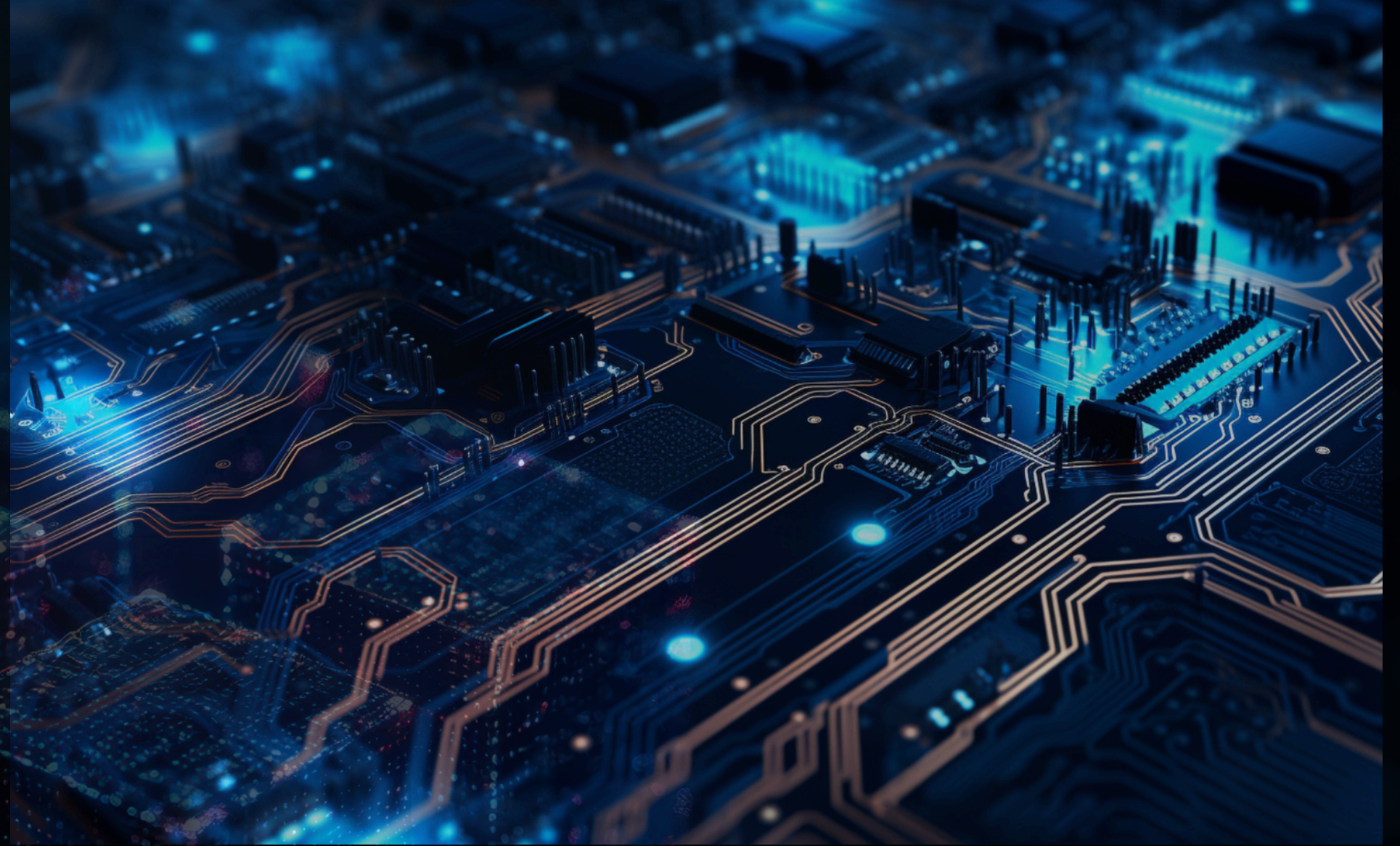
May:

- verify finality proofs
- inspect governance & evidence
- serve read-only RPC

May not:

- sign
- submit transactions
- gossip consensus messages

HARDWARE & INFRASTRUCTURE REQUIREMENTS



MINIMUM (VALIDATOR)

- CPU: 8 cores
- RAM: 32 GB
- Storage: NVMe SSD (≥ 1 TB)
- Network: ≥ 1 Gbps, redundant uplinks

STRONG RECOMMENDATIONS

- Dedicated HSM or remote signer
- Isolated signing environment
- Separate consensus & RPC machines
- Geographically redundant backups

Key Management (CRITICAL)

Validator Keys

- Keys must never reside on the node filesystem
- Use:
 - o HSM
 - o remote signer
 - o air-gapped key service

Key Rotation

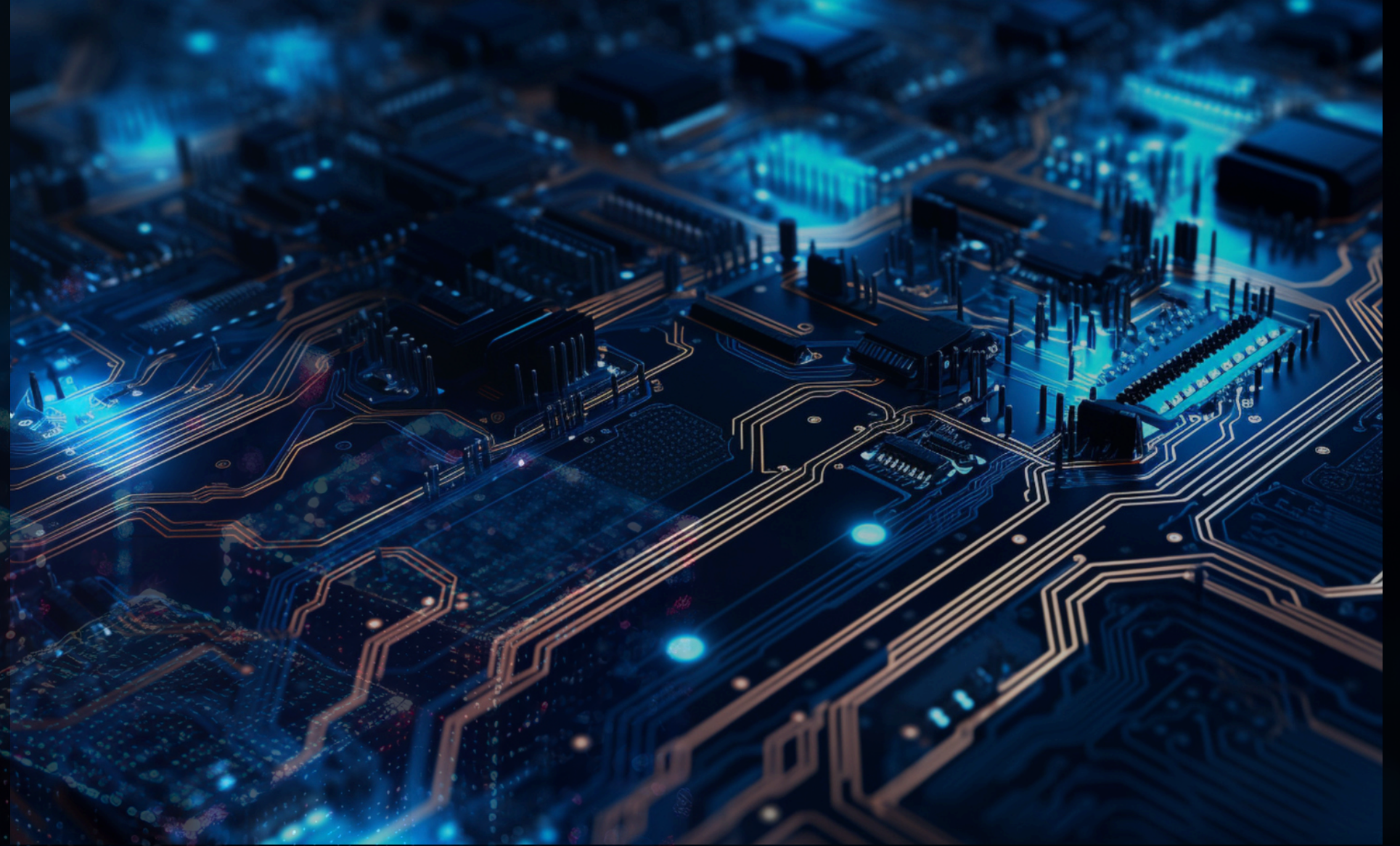
- Rotation is allowed
- Rotation must be approved via governance
- Rotation events are on-chain

Key Compromise

- If compromise is suspected:
1. Immediately stop signing
 2. Notify governance
 3. Prepare rotation or pause request
- Never attempt silent recovery.



NODE CONFIGURATION (OPERATIONAL)



ROLE CONFIGURATION

```
[node]  
role = "validator" # validator | full |  
auditor  
rpc_enabled = true  
p2p_enabled = true
```

AUDITOR MODE

```
[node]  
role = "auditor"  
signing_disabled = true  
Auditor nodes must not have signing  
capability compiled in.
```

NETWORKING & CONNECTIVITY



PEER ADMISSION

- Only pre-authorized peers may connect
- No peer discovery

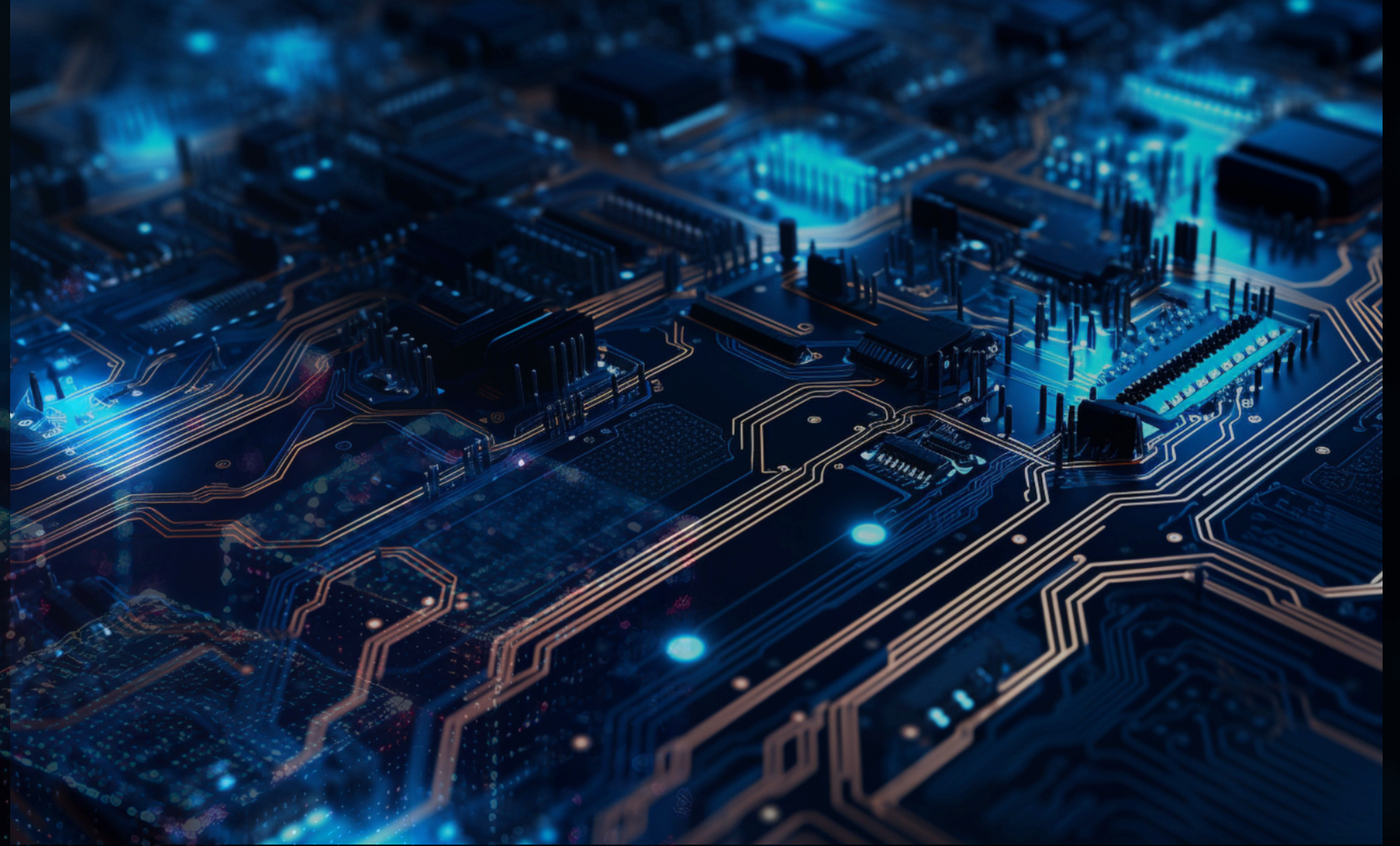
All connections authenticated

RATE LIMITS

Operators must ensure:

- inbound rate limits enabled
- malformed messages drop immediately
- logging enabled for disconnects

MONITORING & ALERTS



MANDATORY METRICS

Operators must monitor:

- block height progression
- finality latency
- missed proposals
- missed votes
- peer count
- signer availability

ALERT CONDITIONS

Immediate alerts on:

- signer unreachable
- double-sign detection
- failure to finalize
- unexpected peer disconnects
- disk saturation



CONSENSUS SAFETY RULES (OPERATOR- RELEVANT)

Operators must ensure:

- only one signer instance per validator key
- no parallel signing processes
- no backup node signs simultaneously

Running two signers with the same key = slash-level offense (via governance).

Incident Response Playbooks

Validator Downtime

1. Confirm local issue
2. Do not restart signer blindly
3. Notify governance if downtime > threshold
4. Restore service carefully

Network Partition

- Do not force reconnection
 - Do not override safety checks
 - Wait for quorum-safe recovery
- Safety > liveness.

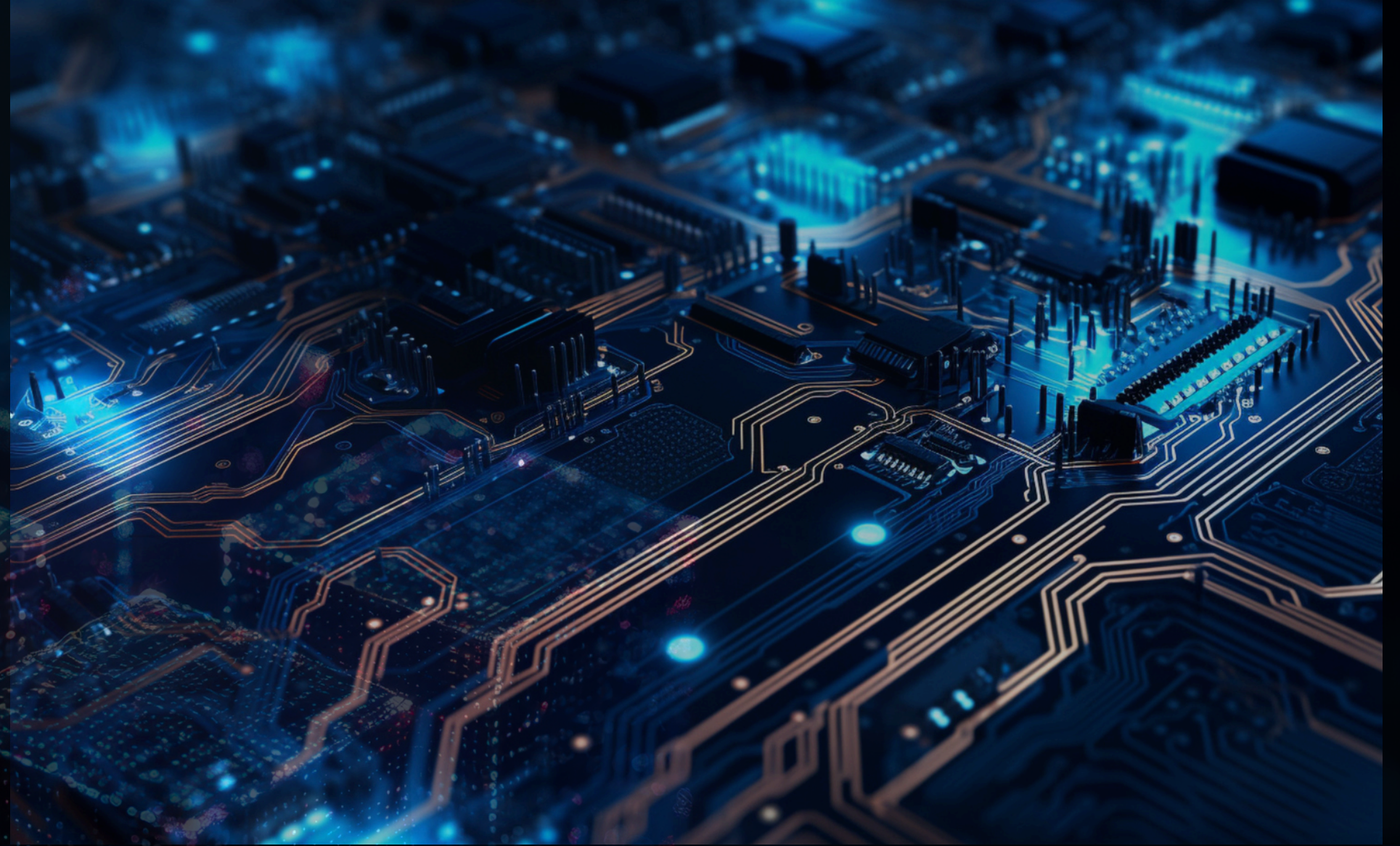
Double-Sign Detection

If detected locally:

1. Stop signer immediately
2. Preserve logs
3. Notify governance
4. Cooperate with evidence submission



SOFTWARE UPDATES & MAINTENANCE



UPGRADE POLICY

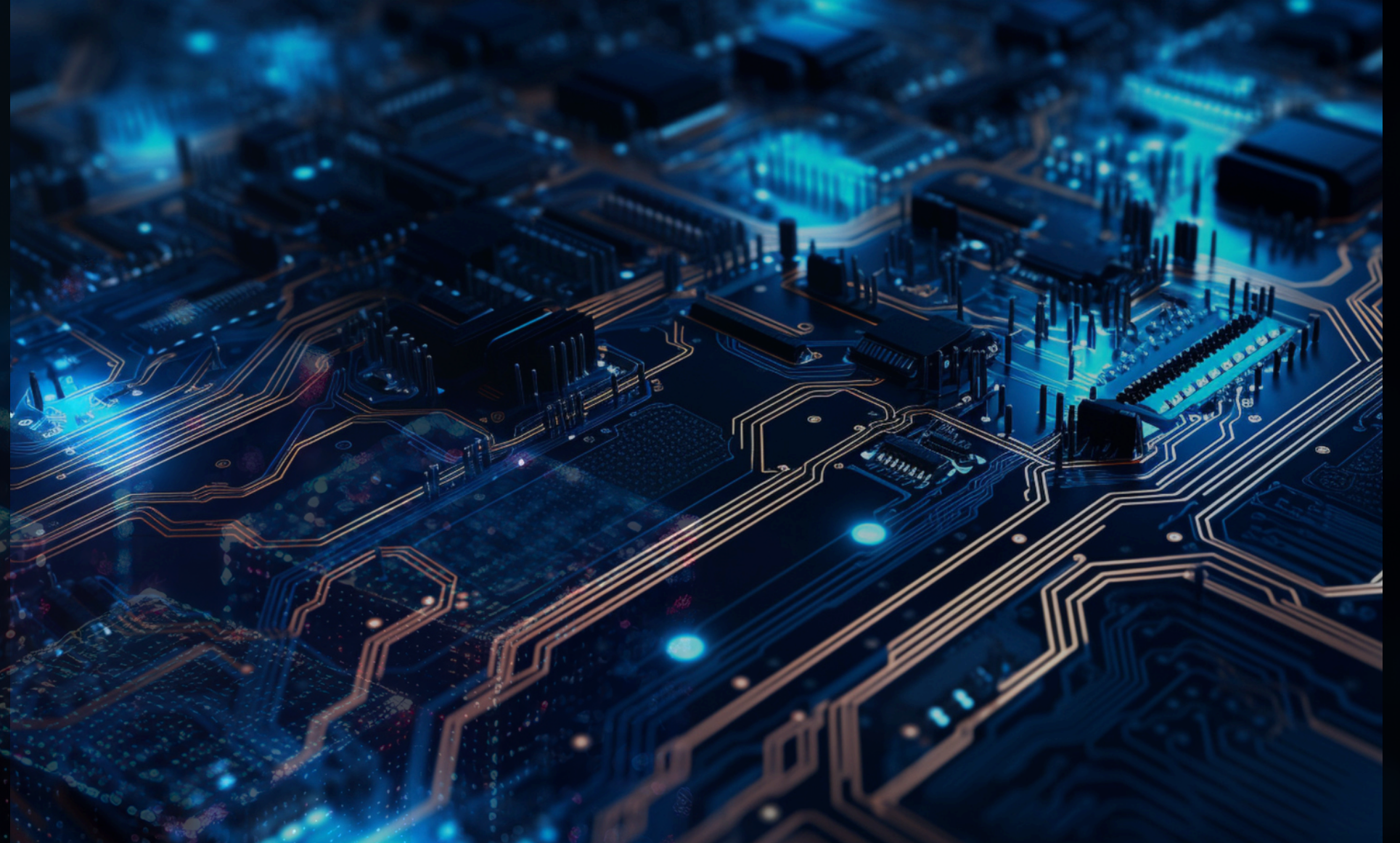
- All upgrades require governance approval
- Rolling upgrades allowed
- Consensus compatibility mandatory

FORBIDDEN ACTIONS

Operators must never:

- hot-patch consensus logic
- alter quorum rules
- change CommitProof encoding
- modify RPC finality behavior

BACKUPS & RECOVERY



REQUIRED BACKUPS

- blockchain data snapshots
- configuration files
- monitoring configuration

Never back up private signing keys in plaintext.

RECOVERY DRILLS

- Quarterly recovery test required
- Must demonstrate:
 - o no signing during recovery
 - o clean state replay
 - o correct finality continuation



AUDIT COOPERATION

Operators are required to:

- provide logs on request
- reproduce harness scenarios if asked
- run auditor nodes if assigned
- not obstruct investigation

Audit cooperation is not optional.

COMPLIANCE BOUNDARIES

Operators:

- execute protocol rules
- do not interpret governance intent
- do not apply sanctions
- do not reverse transactions

Any deviation is non-compliant operation.



CODE FREEZE V1.0 (OPERATOR IMPACT)

At Code Freeze v1.0:

- consensus behavior is fixed
- operator procedures are fixed
- deviations are detectable

Operators must update procedures only with governance-approved releases.

FINAL OPERATOR STATEMENT

As an operator, we do not control SafeOneChain. We operate it according to fixed rules, under governance oversight, with full accountability.

Document ID: SAFO-OOH-v1.0

Status: FINAL

Derived From: MPF-v1.0 + DPS-v1.0

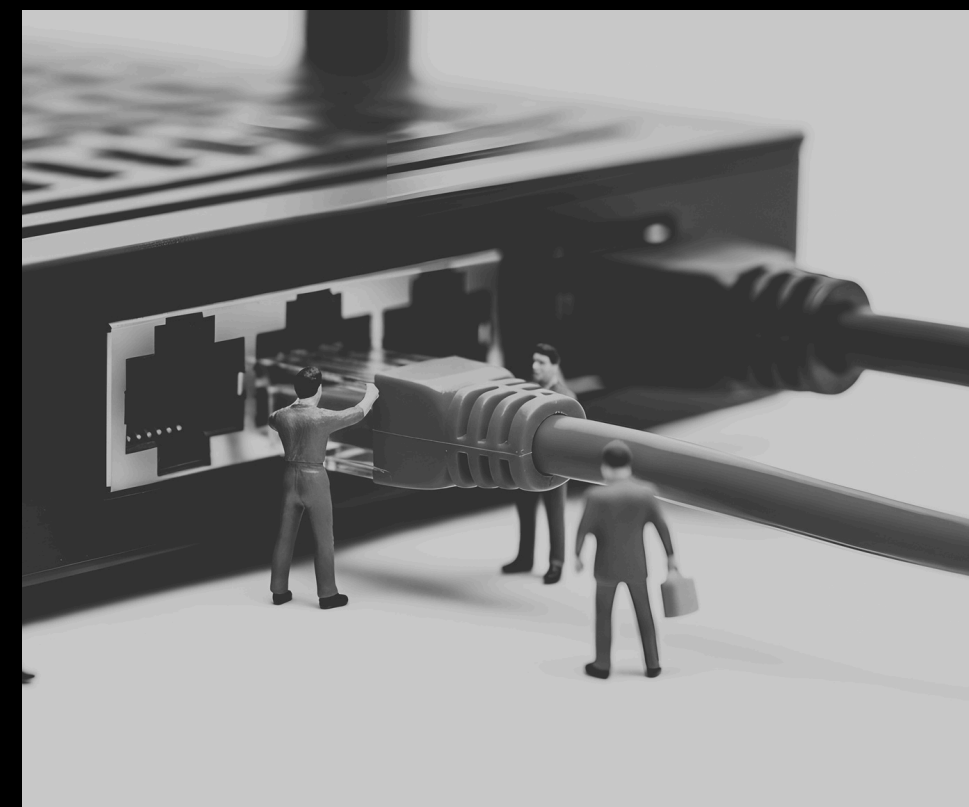
End of Operator-Only Handbook

X

Medium



CONTACT US



Telegram

safeonechain.com