

SAFEONECHAIN

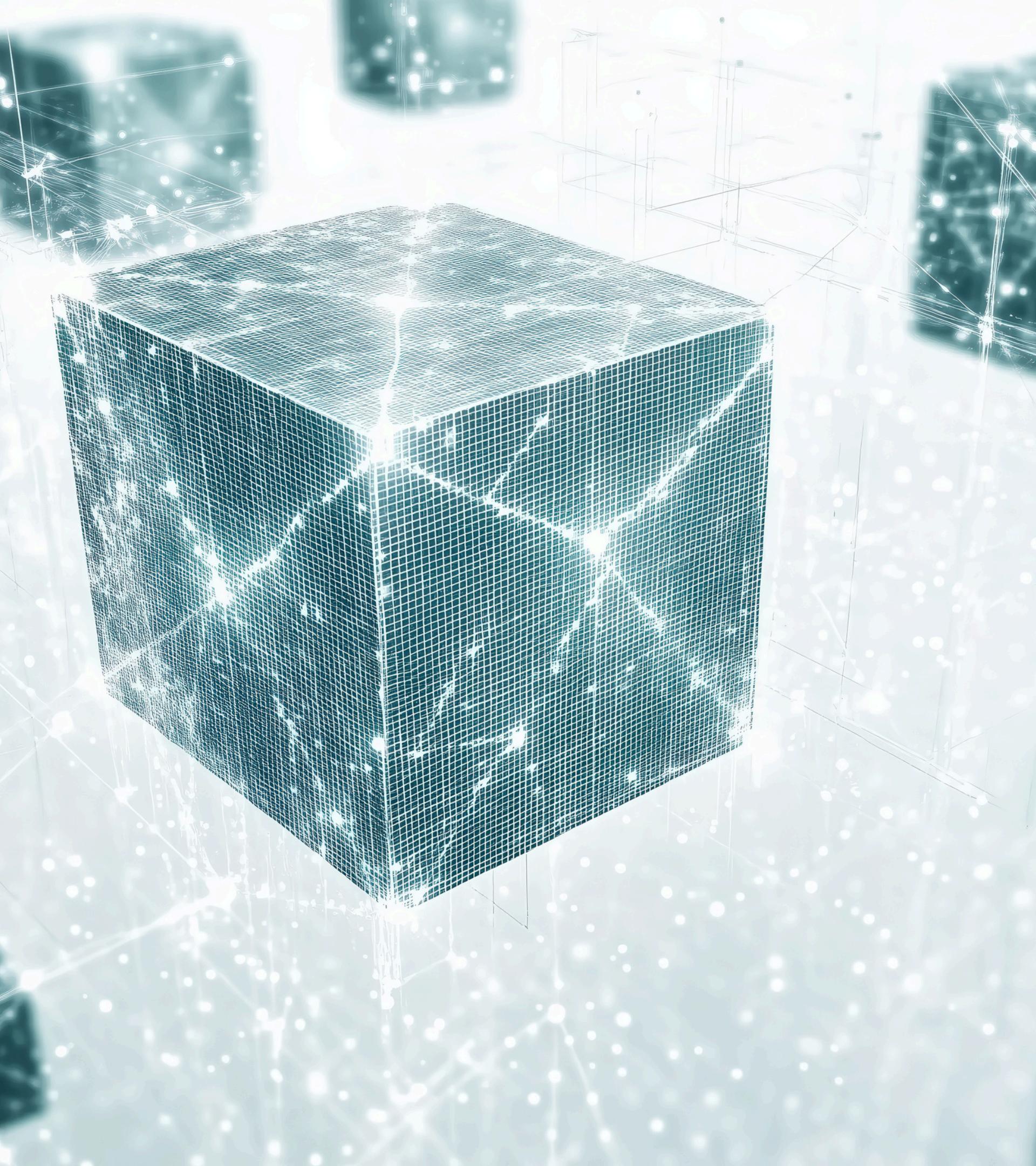


OPERATOR-
ONLY
HANDBOOK
(OOH-v1.0)

CSAF0

SAFO

Status: Canonical Operational
ExtractSource of Authority:
MPF-v1.0 + DPS-v1.0Code
Status: Code Freeze
v1.0Audience: Validator
Operators, Infrastructure
Operators, NOC / SRE Teams,
Compliance Ops



SCOPE & OPERATOR RESPONSIBILITY

This document defines
operational obligations only.

OPERATORS ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR:

- availability
- key security
- correct node behavior
- incident response
- audit cooperation

OPERATORS ARE NOT AUTHORIZED TO:

- change protocol rules
- override finality
- bypass governance
- apply sanctions

Node Roles & Allowed Actions

Validator Node

Purpose: Participate in consensus

May:

- propose blocks
- prevote / precommit
- submit evidence

May not:

- finalize alone
- change validator set
- bypass governance

Full Node

Purpose: Replication & RPC

- May:
 - sync chain
 - serve RPC
 - relay blocks

• May not:

- vote
- sign consensus messages

Auditor Node

Purpose: Independent verification

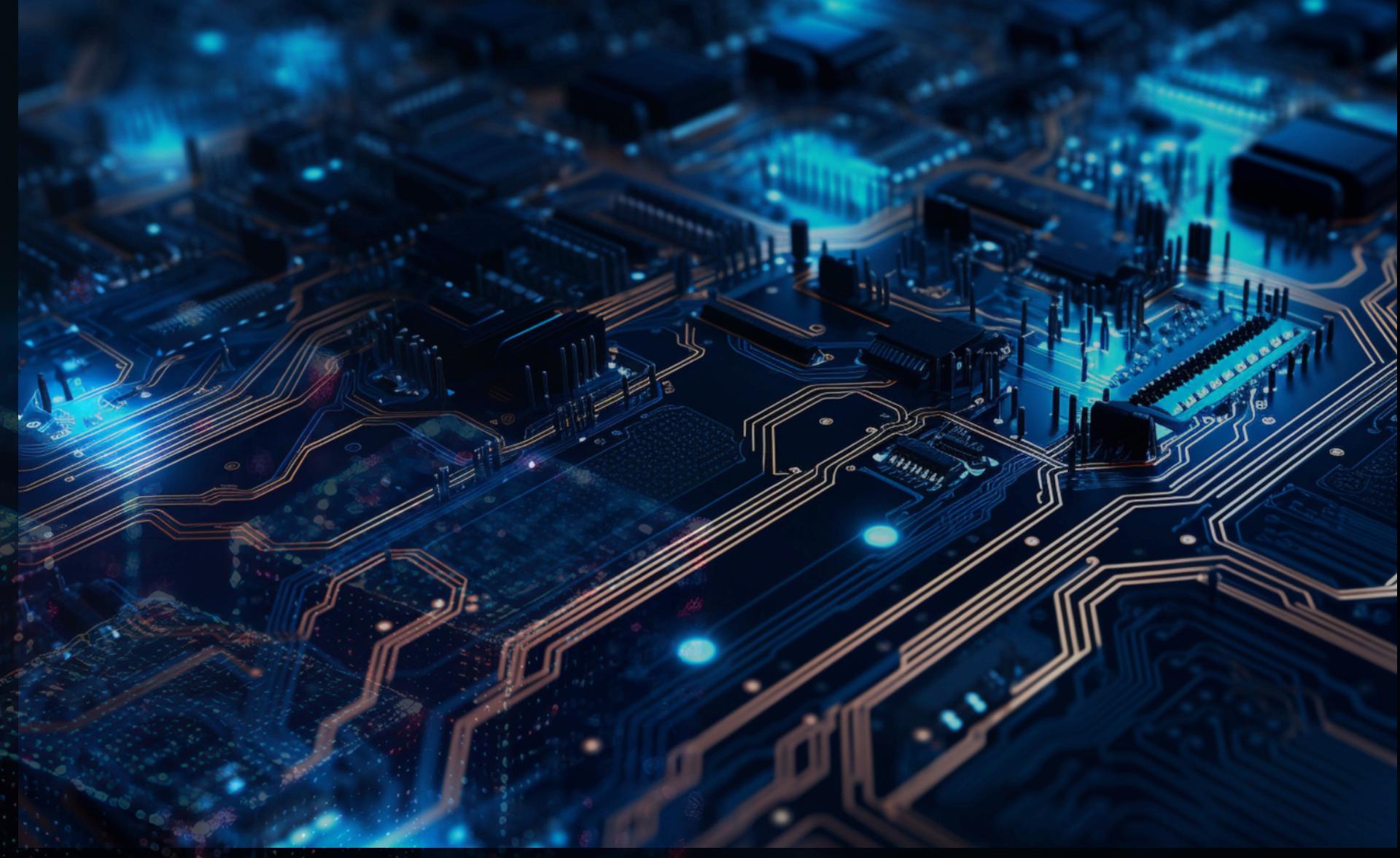
May:

- verify finality proofs
- inspect governance & evidence
- serve read-only RPC

May not:

- sign
- submit transactions
- gossip consensus messages

HARDWARE & INFRASTRUCTURE REQUIREMENTS



MINIMUM (VALIDATOR)

- CPU: 8 cores
- RAM: 32 GB
- Storage: NVMe SSD (≥ 1 TB)
- Network: ≥ 1 Gbps, redundant uplinks

STRONG RECOMMENDATIONS

- Dedicated HSM or remote signer
- Isolated signing environment
- Separate consensus & RPC machines
- Geographically redundant backups

Key Management (CRITICAL)

Validator Keys

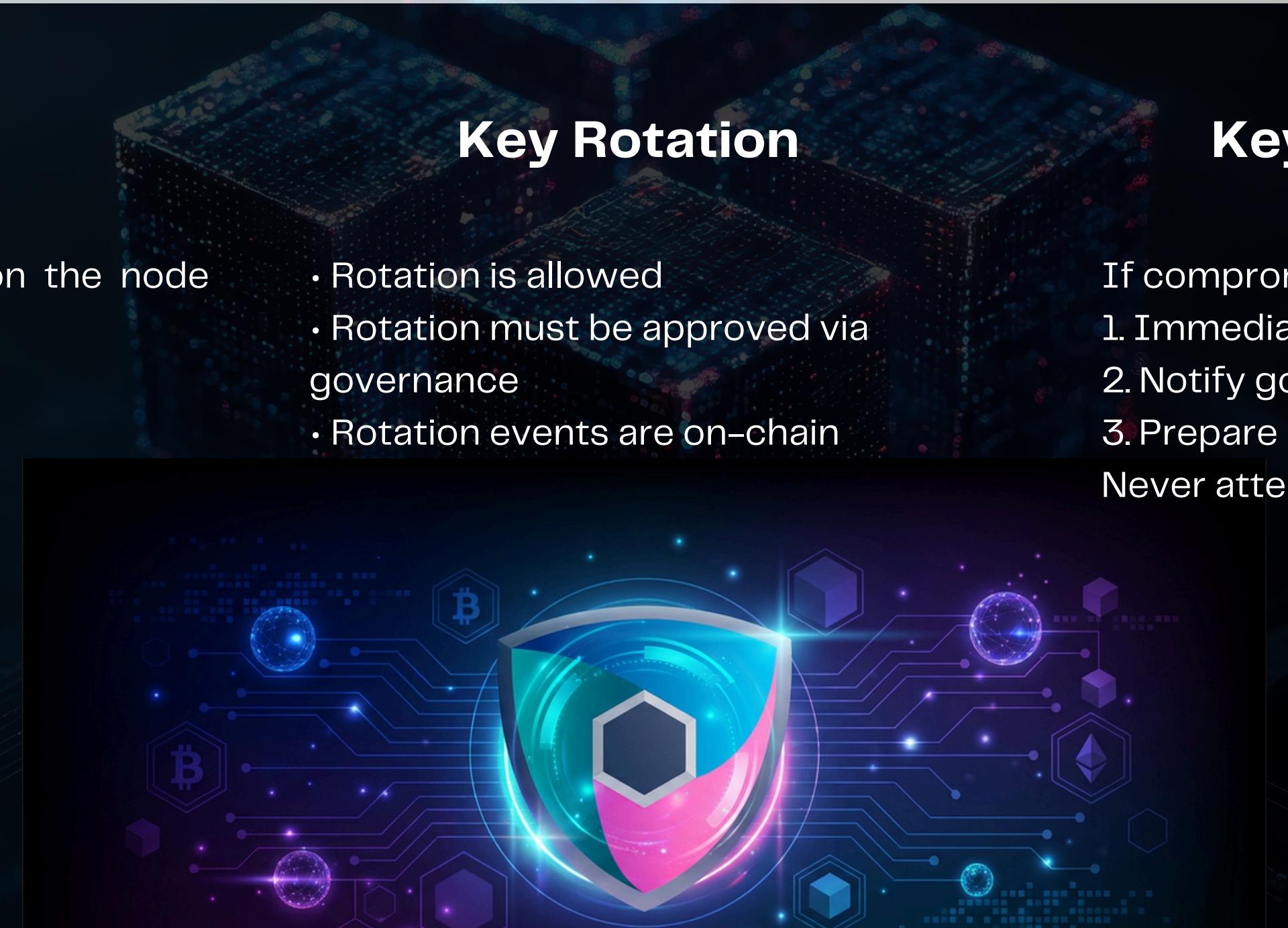
- Keys must never reside on the node filesystem
- Use:
 - HSM
 - remote signer
 - air-gapped key service

Key Rotation

- Rotation is allowed
- Rotation must be approved via governance
- Rotation events are on-chain

Key Compromise

- If compromise is suspected:
1. Immediately stop signing
 2. Notify governance
 3. Prepare rotation or pause request
- Never attempt silent recovery.



SAFEONE CHAIN

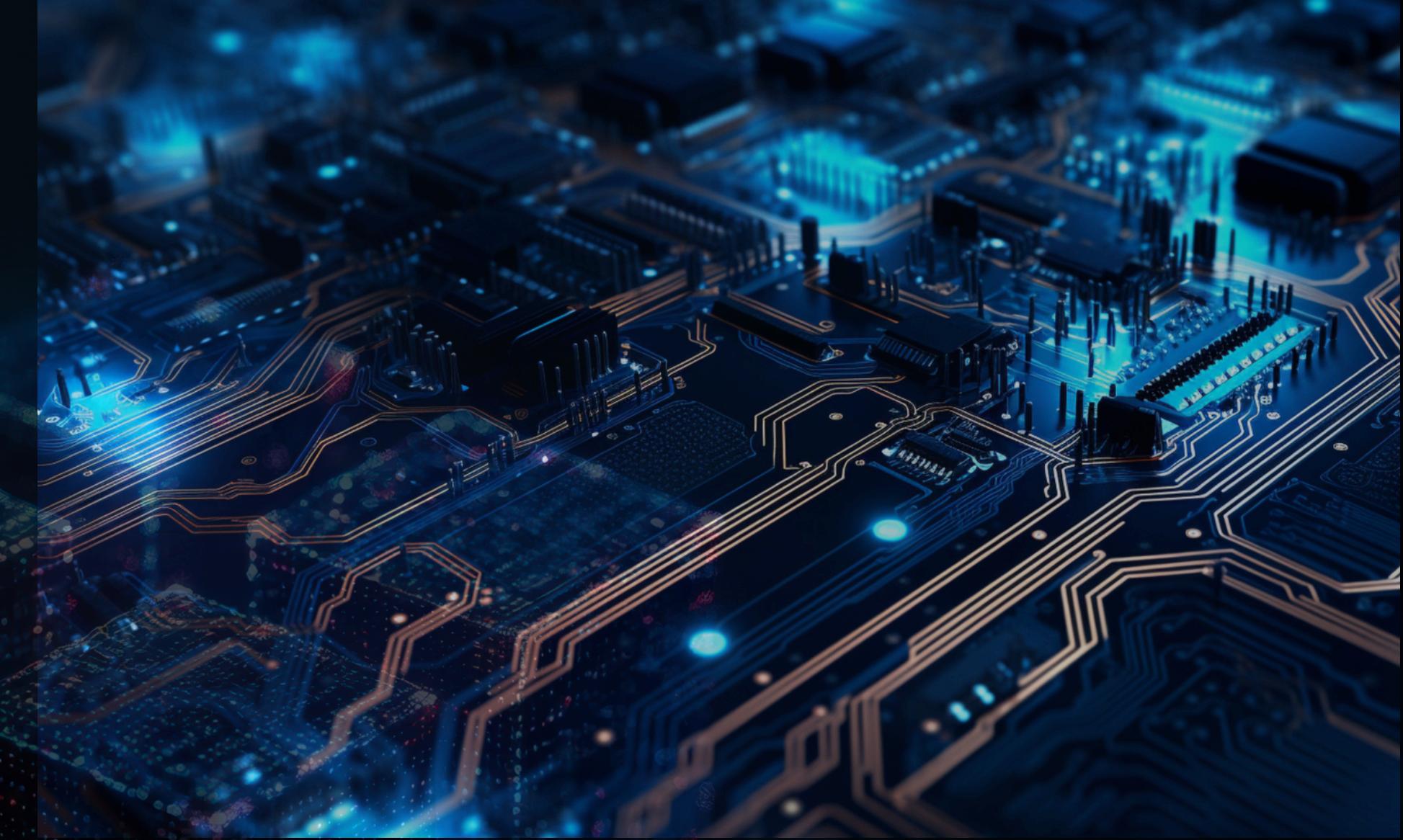
NODE CONFIGURATION (OPERATIONAL)

ROLE CONFIGURATION

```
[node]
role = "validator" # validator | full |
auditor
rpc_enabled = true
p2p_enabled = true
```

AUDITOR MODE

```
[node]
role = "auditor"
signing_disabled = true
Auditor nodes must not have signing
capability compiled in.
```



NETWORKING & CONNECTIVITY

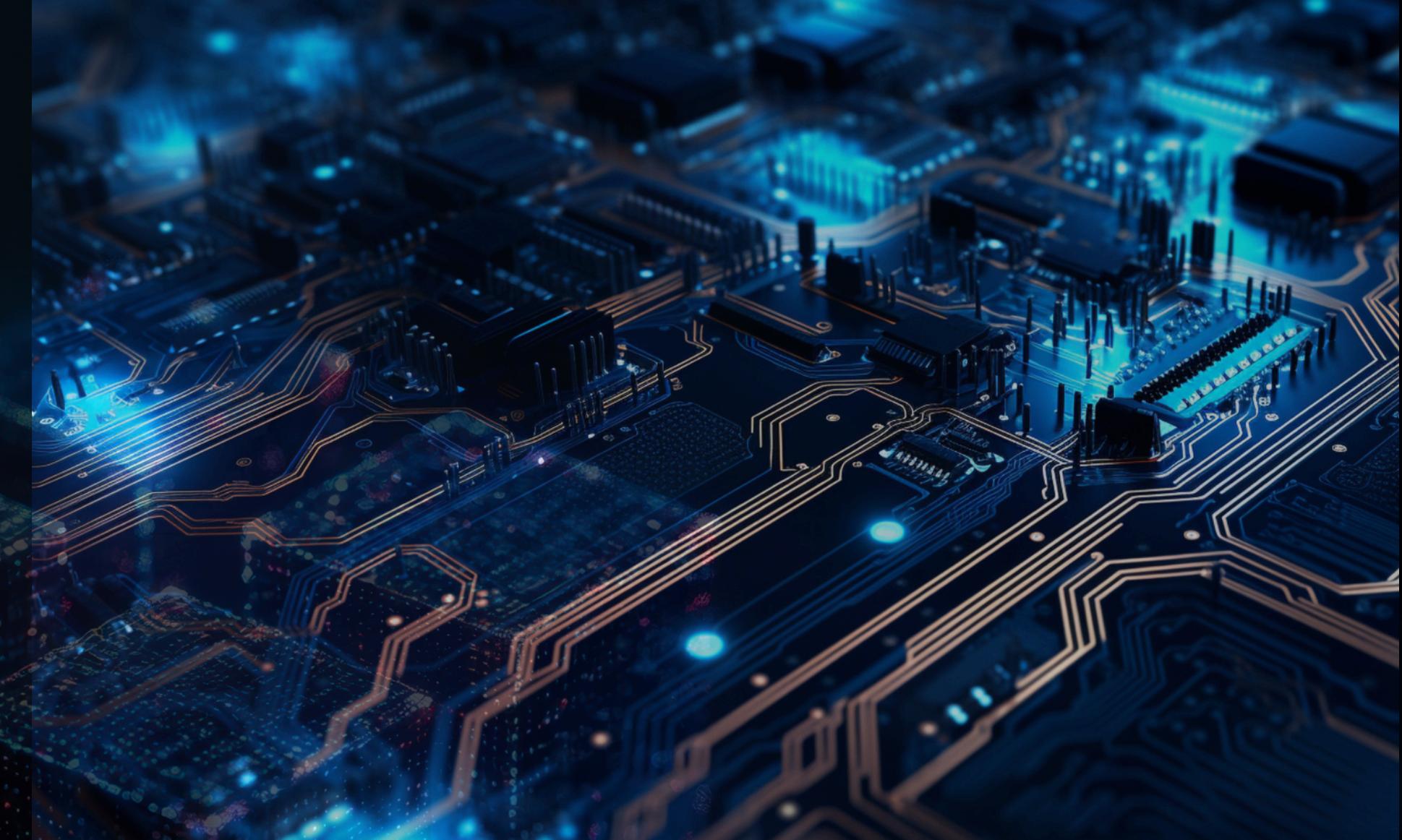
PEER ADMISSION

- Only pre-authorized peers may connect
 - No peer discovery
- All connections authenticated

RATE LIMITS

Operators must ensure:

- inbound rate limits enabled
- malformed messages drop immediately
- logging enabled for disconnects



MONITORING & ALERTS

MANDATORY METRICS

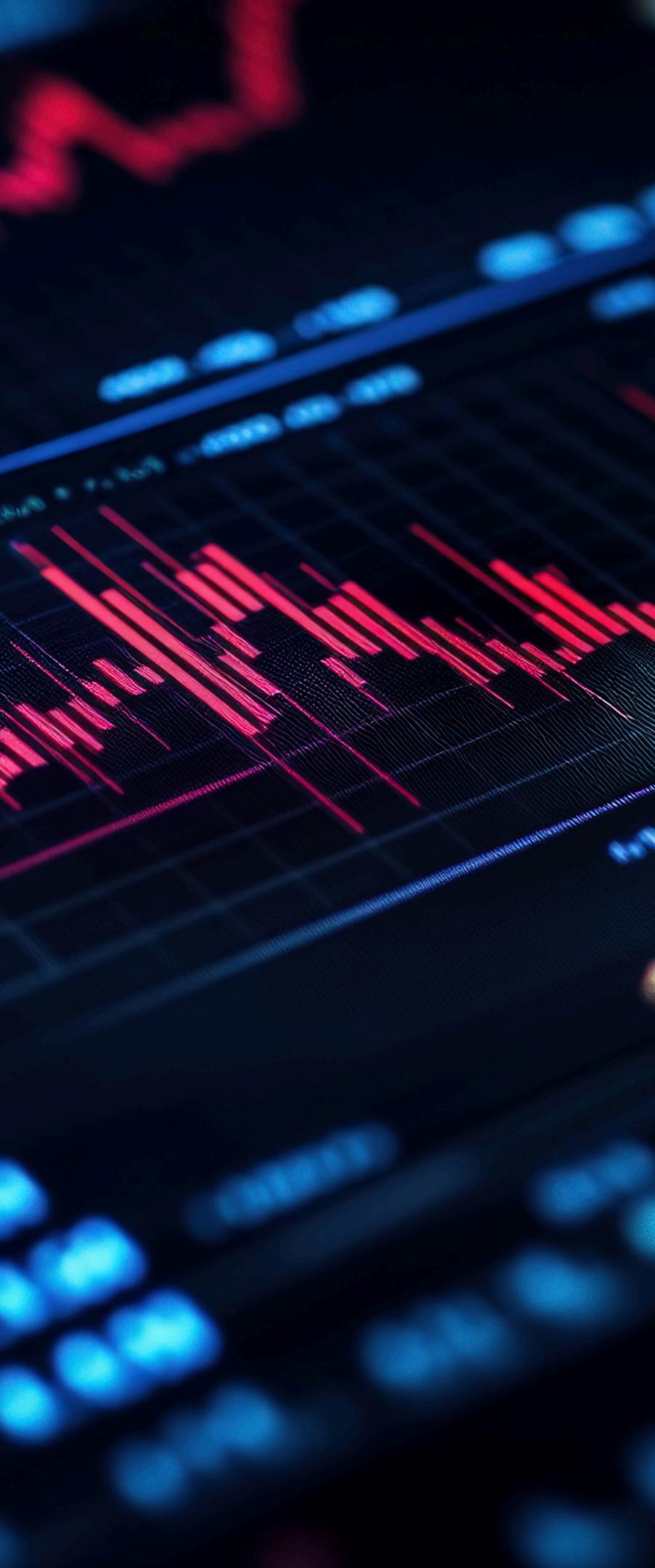
Operators must monitor:

- block height progression
- finality latency
- missed proposals
- missed votes
- peer count
- signer availability

ALERT CONDITIONS

Immediate alerts on:

- signer unreachable
- double-sign detection
- failure to finalize
- unexpected peer disconnects
- disk saturation



CONSENSUS SAFETY RULES (OPERATOR- RELEVANT)

Operators must ensure:

- only one signer instance per validator key
- no parallel signing processes
- no backup node signs simultaneously

Running two signers with the same key = slash-level offense (via governance).

Incident Response Playbooks

Validator Downtime

1. Confirm local issue
2. Do not restart signer blindly
3. Notify governance if downtime > threshold
4. Restore service carefully

Network Partition

- Do not force reconnection
 - Do not override safety checks
 - Wait for quorum-safe recovery
- Safety > liveness.

Double-Sign Detection

- If detected locally:
1. Stop signer immediately
 2. Preserve logs
 3. Notify governance
 4. Cooperate with evidence submission



SAFEONE CHAIN

SOFTWARE UPDATES & MAINTENANCE

UPGRADE POLICY

- All upgrades require governance approval
- Rolling upgrades allowed
- Consensus compatibility mandatory

FORBIDDEN ACTIONS

Operators must never:

- hot-patch consensus logic
- alter quorum rules
- change CommitProof encoding
- modify RPC finality behavior

BACKUPS & RECOVERY

REQUIRED BACKUPS

- blockchain data snapshots
 - configuration files
 - monitoring configuration
- Never back up private signing keys in plaintext.

RECOVERY DRILLS

- Quarterly recovery test required
- Must demonstrate:
 - no signing during recovery
 - clean state replay
 - correct finality continuation



AUDIT COOPERATION

Operators are required to:

- provide logs on request
- reproduce harness scenarios if asked
- run auditor nodes if assigned
- not obstruct investigation

Audit cooperation is not optional.

COMPLIANCE BOUNDARIES

Operators:

- execute protocol rules
- do not interpret governance intent
- do not apply sanctions
- do not reverse transactions

Any deviation is non-compliant operation.



CODE FREEZE V1.0 (OPERATOR IMPACT)

At Code Freeze v1.0:

- consensus behavior is fixed
- operator procedures are fixed
- deviations are detectable

Operators must update procedures only with governance-approved releases.

FINAL OPERATOR STATEMENT

As an operator, we do not control SafeOneChain. We operate it according to fixed rules, under governance oversight, with full accountability.

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Status: FINAL

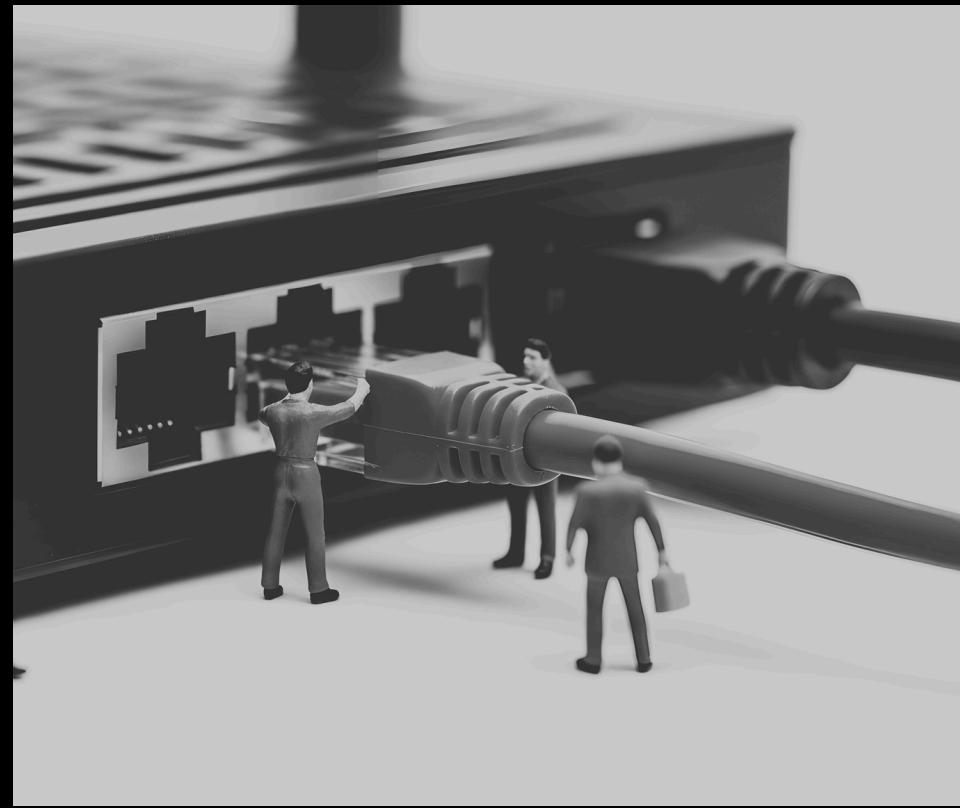
Derived From: MPF-v1.0 + DPS-v1.0

End of Operator-Only Handbook

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Medium

CONTACT US



Telegram

safeonechain.com